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Why does th	e moon appear	to shine
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A	Because	it reflects	sunlight

- Because it reflects light from Earth
- Because it makes its own light
- Because it reflects light from the stars

#### 2 How long does it take the moon to make a complete revolution around the earth?

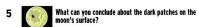
- ▲ 365 days
- One day
- Seven days
- 27 days

#### 3 What might happen if sunlight didn't strike the moon at different angles?

- The tides would not exist
- We wouldn't be able to see the moon
- The moon would not go through phases
- There would be no eclipses

#### What can you infer about the moon from the information presented in the movie?

- A It is the closest heavenly body to the earth
- It is slightly closer than Mars, and slightly more distant than
- It is farther away than a few of the planets
- It is slightly more distant than the sun



- They are high plateaus
- They are deep craters
- They are tall mountains
- They are sunken plains, or seas

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#### How did the moon form? Choose the best answer.

- A large chunk of rock got captured by earth's gravity
- A roque planet smashed into the earth
- It formed out of the same material the earth did
- No one knows for sure

#### If you weigh 100 kg on earth, approximately how much would you weigh on the moon?

- 100 kg
- 16 kg
- 160 kg

### If you wanted to find iron and sulfur on the moon, where

- Inside the moon's craters
- In the maria, or seas
- Inside the moon's core
- On top of the moon's mountains

#### What is the moon mostly made out of?

- laneous rock
- Liquid magma
- Dried-out soil
- Sedimentary rock

#### 10 Which of the following is a true statement about the moon?

- It is the biggest moon in the solar system
- It is the biggest moon relative to the size of its mother planet
- Liquid water has been found there
- Humans first set foot there in 1973



# Brain MOON PHASES

### Name: Class:

### 1 The word "waxing" can replace the first word of which

- Cooling temperatures
- Dwindling salaries
- Increasing support
- Running out of time

### 2 Which term describes the relationship between wax and

- A Synonyms
- **B** Antonyms
- Homonyms
- Homophones

#### Which hypothetical scenario would result in the moon not having different phases?

- The moon takes twice as long as it does now to orbit the earth
- Earth takes twice as long as it does now to orbit the sun
- Earth has two moons
- The moon always stays in one position relative to the earth and

### How much of the moon's bright side can you see during a

- A 0 percent
- B 10 percent
- 50 percent
- D 100 percent

### 5 Which of the following phenomena never affects the moon's

- The moon's orbit around the earth
- The earth's orbit around the sun
- The earth's rotation on its axis
- D The relative positions of the earth, moon, and sun

#### What can you logically conclude about the relationship between full moons and lunar eclipses?

- A lunar eclipse never occurs during a full moon
- A lunar eclipse occurs during all full moons

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- A lunar eclipse can only occur during a full moon
- A lunar eclipse is the same thing as a full moon

### Piloting a ship by moonlight is most difficult during which

- First guarter moon
- Full moon
- Third quarter moon
- New moon

#### Without any other information, which of these terms best describes the moon in this image?

- Crescent
- Waxing
- Gibbous
- Waning

#### Place the following phases of the moon in the correct sequence: A) Waxing crescent; B) Waning gibbous; C) Third

- A, B, C
- A, C, B
- C C, A, B
- **D** B, C, A

#### 10 How does the length of a lunar month compare to the average length of a month in a standard 365-day calendar?

- About one day longer
- About one day shorter
- About three days shorter
- The same



#### 1 What is the most common type of eclipse?

- ▲ Total solar eclipse
- R Lunar eclipse
- C Partial solar eclipse
- D Sidereal eclipse

2		When does a lunar	eclipse occur?

- ▲ When the sun passes between the earth and the moon
- B When the moon passes between the earth and the sun
- C When the moon passes through the earth's shadow
- When the sun passes through the moon's shadow

### 3 If you were outside during a total solar eclipse, what would it look like?

- A Like the sun was setting in the west
- B Like day had suddenly become night
- C Like the entire sky had turned red
- D Like the moon had disappeared entirely

### 4 What has to happen for a lunar eclipse to occur?

- A The sun and moon must be on opposite sides of the earth
- B The sun and moon must be on the same side of the earth
- C The moon must pass directly between the earth and the sun
- The sun must pass directly between the earth and the moon

### 5 From the information presented in the movie, what can you infer about the solar corona?

- A It's located fairly close to the earth
- **B** It is the first part of the sun blocked out during an eclipse
- C It's located at the innermost portion of the sun
- D It's located at the outermost edge of the sun

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#### 6 The words "umbra," "penumbra," and "antumbra" all refer to what type of phenomenon?

- A A bright light
- B An alignment of the planets
- C A shadow
- D The rotation of the earth



#### When a solar eclipse happens, who can see it?

- A Anyone in the Northern Hemisphere
- **B** Anyone in the Southern Hemisphere
- C Anyone around the Equator
- Anyone who is in the moon's shadow

### 8 What term best describes the occurrence of total solar eclipses?

- A Commonplace
- R Annual
- C Infrequent
- **D** Monthly

#### 9 What happens when a penumbra or antumbra hits the earth?

- A There's a partial solar eclipse
- B There's a total solar eclipse
- C There's a lunar eclipse
- D There's a sidereal eclipse

#### 10 What is one effect of staring directly at a solar eclipse?

- A Heart trouble
- R Eve damage
- C Brain tumors
- **D** Cancer



# 1 Which term best describes the rise and fall of the ocean's

- A Sudden
- **B** Ceaseless
- C Random
- D Unpredictable

#### 2 Which of the following is a true statement about gravity?

- A It acts on all matter in the universe
- B It pushes objects away from one another
- C It does not exist in outer space
- D It gets weaker the closer you get to the sun

### 3 If the sun is bigger than the moon, why does the moon have a greater effect on tides?

- A The sun's gravity doesn't affect water
- B The moon is much closer than the sun
- C Although the moon is smaller than the sun, it's has more mass
- D The earth blocks the sun's gravitational pull

#### 4 High tides occur:

- At either the North Pole or South Pole, depending on where the
- B On the side of the earth facing away from the moon only
- C On the side of the earth facing the moon only
- On the side of the earth facing the moon, and also the opposite

## 5 If the moon orbited the earth twice as fast as it does now, how many high tides would one area experience in one day?

- A Two
- **B** Four
- C Six
- **D** Eight

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### 6 At one beach, high tide occurs at 8 a.m. When will the next high tide most likely occur?

- ▲ Noon
- **B** 4 p.m.
- C 8 p.m.
- D 8 a.m. the next day

### 7 Which of the following is a true statement about tidal energy?

- A It's easy to harness
- B It's more efficient than solar energy
- C It's more powerful than the energy we get from fossil fuels
- D It causes very little pollution

#### 8 What might happen on a beach as the tide goes out?

- A Sand castles built by kids might get washed away by the ocean
- B The waves will almost definitely grow taller and more powerful
- There will be more sand for beachgoers to sunbathe on
- Sand dunes and other formations will begin eroding

### 9 What might happen if the moon were only half as large as it is now?

- A There would be no tides
- **B** Most areas would receive fewer high tides each day
- C The ocean level would rise and fall less dramatically
- Ocean waves would not be very large

#### 10 The moon's gravity affects:

- A Both the solid parts of the earth and the oceans
- B The solid parts of the earth only
- The oceans only
- The entire solar system